

# **GNU Guix: the functional GNU/Linux distro that's a Scheme library**

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**Functional package  
management.**

```
$ guix package -i gcc-toolchain coreutils sed grep
```

```
...
```

```
$ eval 'guix package --search-paths'
```

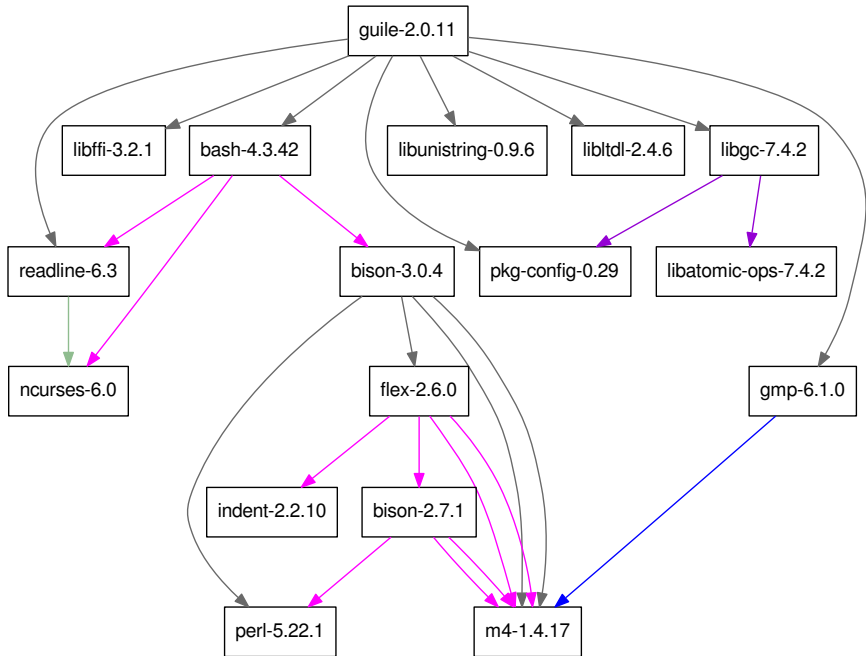
```
...
```

```
$ guix package --manifest=my-software.scm
```

```
...
```



Want to hack on Guile?



```
$ guix environment --container guile
```

```
...
```

```
$ guix environment --container guile \  
  --ad-hoc git autoconf automake gdb
```

```
...
```

## **Functional** package management paradigm:

1. build process = **pure function**
2. built software = **persistent graph**

*Imposing a Memory Management Discipline on Software Deployment*, Dolstra et al., 2004 (Nix package manager)



**build processes**  
chroot, separate UIDs

**Guile Scheme**

(guix packages)

(guix store)

**build daemon**

**build processes**  
chroot, separate UIDs

**Guile Scheme**

(guix packages)

(guix store)

**build daemon**

RPCs

```
graph TD; subgraph BuildProcesses [build processes]; direction TB; B1[chroot, separate UIDs]; end; subgraph GuileScheme [Guile Scheme]; direction TB; G1["(guix packages)"]; G2["(guix store)"]; end; subgraph BuildDaemon [build daemon]; end; GuileScheme -- RPCs --> BuildDaemon;
```

**build processes**  
chroot, separate UIDs

**Guile**, make, etc.

**Guile**, make, etc.

**Guile**, make, etc.

**build daemon**

**Guile Scheme**


(guix packages)

(guix store)

RPCs

```
$ guix build chibi-scheme
```

```
$ guix build chibi-scheme  
/gnu/store/ h2g4sc09h4... -chibi-scheme-0.7.3
```



hash of *all* the dependencies

```
(define hello
  (package
    (name "hello")
    (version "2.8")
    (source (origin
              (method url-fetch)
              (uri (string-append
                    "http://ftp.gnu.org/.../hello-" version
                    ".tar.gz"))
              (sha256 (base32 "0wqd...dz6")))))
  (build-system gnu-build-system)
  (synopsis "An example GNU package")
  (description "Produce a friendly greeting.")
  (home-page "https://gnu.org/software/hello/")
  (license gpl3+)))
```

```
;; Yields: /gnu/store/...-hello-2.8
```

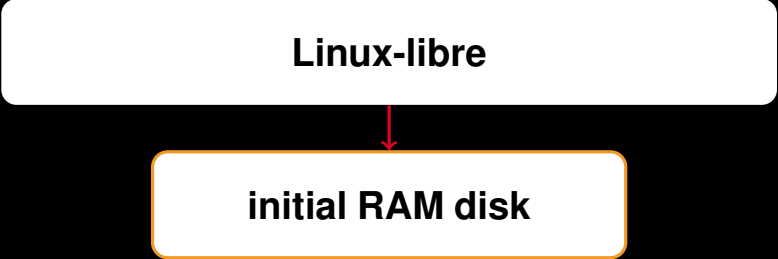
**Scheme all the way down.**

```
(operating-system
  (host-name "schememachine")
  (timezone "Japan")
  (locale "ja_JP.utf8")
  (bootloader (grub-configuration (device "/dev/sda")))
  (file-systems (cons (file-system
                       (device "my-root")
                       (title 'label)
                       (mount-point "/" )
                       (type "ext4"))
                      %base-file-systems))
  (users (cons (user-account
                (name "alice")
                (group "users")
                (home-directory "/home/alice")))
            %base-user-accounts))
  (services (cons* (dhcp-client-service)
                  (lsh-service #:port-number 2222)
                  %base-services)))
```



**Linux-libre**

**Linux-libre**



```
graph TD; A[Linux-libre] --> B[initial RAM disk];
```

**initial RAM disk**

**Linux-libre**



**initial RAM disk**

**Guile**

**Linux-libre**



**initial RAM disk**

Guile



**PID 1: GNU Shepherd**  
services...

**Linux-libre**



**initial RAM disk**

Guile



**PID 1: GNU Shepherd**  
services...

Guile

**Linux-libre**

**initial RAM disk**

Guile

**PID 1: GNU Shepherd**  
services...

Guile

**applications**



**Code staging.**

**build processes**  
chroot, separate UIDs

**Guile**, make, etc.

**Guile**, make, etc.

**Guile**, make, etc.

**build daemon**

**Guile Scheme**

(guix packages)

(guix store)

RPCs



# Staging: take #1

```
(define build-exp
  ;; Build-side code.
  '(symlink "/gnu/store/123...-coreutils-8.25"
            "/gnu/store/abc...-result"))
```

# Staging: take #1

```
(define build-exp
  ;; Build-side code.
  '(symlink (assoc-ref %build-inputs "coreutils")
            %output))

;; ... with unhygienic global variable:
;; (define %build-inputs
;;   '(("coreutils" . "/gnu/store/...-coreutils-8.25")))

(define inputs
  ;; What goes into the chroot.
  '(("coreutils" ,coreutils)))

(build-expression->derivation store
                              "symlink-to-coreutils"
                              build-exp
                              #:inputs inputs)
```

# Staging: take #1

```
(define build-exp
  ;; Build-side code.
  '(symlink (assoc-ref %build-inputs "coreutils")
            %output))

;; ... with unhygienic global variable:
;; (define %build-inputs
;;   '())

(build-expression->derivation store
                              "symlink-to-coreutils"
                              build-exp
                              )
```

# Take #2: G-expressions

```
(define build-exp
  ;; First-class object that carries info
  ;; about its dependencies.
  (gexp (symlink (ungexp coreutils)
                (ungexp output))))

;; Leads to a build script like:
;; (symlink "/gnu/store/123...-coreutils-8.25"
;;         (getenv "out"))

(gexp->derivation "symlink-to-coreutils" build-exp)
```

# Take #2: G-expressions

```
(define build-exp
  ;; First-class object that carries info
  ;; about its dependencies.
  #~(symlink #scoreutils #output))

;; Leads to a build script like:
;; (symlink "/gnu/store/123...-coreutils-8.25"
;;        (getenv "out"))

(gexp->derivation "symlink-to-coreutils" build-exp)
```

# Take #2: G-expressions

```
(define build-exp
  ;; First-class object that carries info
  ;; about its dependencies.
  #~(symlink #scoreutils #output))

;; Leads to a build script like:
;; (symlink "/gnu/store/h8a...-coreutils-8.25"
;;         (getenv "out"))

(gexp->derivation "symlink-to-coreutils" build-exp
  #:system "i686-linux")
```

# Cross-Compilation

```
(gexp->derivation "vi"  
  #~(begin  
    (mkdir #output)  
    (system* (string-append #+coreutils "/bin/ln")  
             "-s"  
             (string-append #emacs "/bin/emacs")  
             (string-append #output "/bin/vi")))  
)  
  
;; Yields:  
;; (begin  
;;   (mkdir (getenv "out"))  
;;   (system* (string-append "/gnu/store/123..." "/bin/ln")  
;;           "-s"  
;;           (string-append "/gnu/store/345..." ...)  
;;           (string-append "/gnu/store/567..." ...)))
```

# Cross-Compilation

```
(gexp->derivation "vi"  
  #~(begin  
    (mkdir #output)  
    (system* (string-append #+coreutils "/bin/ln")  
              "-s"  
              (string-append #emacs "/bin/emacs")  
              (string-append #output "/bin/vi")))  
  #:target "mips64el-linux-gnu")  
  
;; Yields:  
;; (begin  
;;   (mkdir (getenv "out"))  
;;   (system* (string-append "/gnu/store/123..." "/bin/ln")  
;;             "-s"  
;;             (string-append "/gnu/store/9ab..." ...)  
;;             (string-append "/gnu/store/fc2..." ...)))
```



# Modules

```
(define build-exp

  #~(begin
      (use-modules (guix build utils))
      (mkdir-p (string-append #output "/bin")))

  (gexp->derivation "empty-bin-dir" build-exp)
;; ERROR: (guix build utils) not found!
```

# Modules

```
(define build-exp
  ;; Compile (guix build utils) and add it
  ;; to the chroot.
  (with-imported-modules '((guix build utils))
    #~(begin
      (use-modules (guix build utils))
      (mkdir-p (string-append #output "/bin"))))

(gexp->derivation "empty-bin-dir" build-exp)
```

# Modules & Scripts

```
(define script
  (with-imported-modules (source-module-closure
                          '((guix build gremlin)))
    #~(begin
      (use-modules (guix build gremlin)
                   (ice-9 match))

      (match (command-line)
        ((command argument)
         (validate-needed-in-runpath argument))))))

(gexp->script "check-runpath" script)
```

# Modules & Initial RAM Disk

```
(expression->initrd
  (with-imported-modules (source-module-closure
                          '((gnu build linux-boot)
                            (guix build utils)))
    #~(begin
      (use-modules (gnu build linux-boot)
                  (guix build utils))

      (boot-system #:mounts '$file-systems
                  #:linux-modules '$linux-modules
                  #:linux-module-directory '$kodir)))
```

# Defining “Compilers”

```
(define-gexp-compiler (package-compiler (package <package>)
                                         system target)
  ;; Return a derivation to build PACKAGE.
  (if target
      (package->cross-derivation package target system)
      (package->derivation package system)))
```

# Defining “Compilers”

```
(define-gexp-compiler (package-compiler (package <package>)
                                         system target)
  ;; Return a derivation to build PACKAGE.
  (if target
      (package->cross-derivation package target system)
      (package->derivation package system)))
```

```
(define-record-type <plain-file>
  (plain-file name content)
  ...)
```

```
(define-gexp-compiler (plain-file-compiler (file <plain-file>)
                                           system target)
  ;; "Compile" FILE by adding it to the store.
  (match file
    (($ <plain-file> name content)
     (text-file name content))))
```

# Compilers & “Expanders”

```
#~(string-append #${coreutils} "/bin/ls")  
  
;; Yields:  
;; (string-append "/gnu/store/..." "/bin/ls")
```

# Compilers & “Expanders”

```
#~(string-append #$coreutils "/bin/ls")  
  
;; Yields:  
;; (string-append "/gnu/store/..." "/bin/ls")  
  
(file-append coreutils "/bin/ls")  
  
;; Yields:  
;; "/gnu/store/.../bin/ls"
```



# Implementation

- ▶ `gexp` macro
- ▶ `<gexp>` record type
- ▶ `gexp->sexp` linear in the number of `ungexp`

# Limitations

- ▶ **hygiene**, oh my!
- ▶ **modules** in scope?
- ▶ **serialization** of non-primitive data types?
- ▶ cross-stage **debugging info** à la Hop?

# Related Work

# syntax-case

- ▶ gexps similar in spirit to **syntax objects**
- ▶ ... but staging with gexps is not referentially transparent

*Writing Hygienic Macros in Scheme with Syntax-Case*, R. Kent  
Dybvig, 1992

# MetaScheme

- ▶ referentially transparent (“hygienic”) staging
- ▶ ... but PoC is simplistic
  - ▶ modules in scope?
  - ▶ how to determine which forms introduce bindings?

*MetaScheme, or untyped MetaOCaml,*

<http://okmij.org/ftp/meta-programming/>, O. Kiselyov, 2008

# Hop

```
(define-service (shello6 x)
  (<HTML>
    (<BODY>
      :onclick ~(with-hop ($(service ())
                          (format "Bonjour ~a" x)))
              (lambda (v) (alert v)))
      "Hello!"))
```

# Hop

- ▶ staged code is **JavaScript**, not Scheme
- ▶ programmers can express **modules in scope** for staged code
- ▶ `~` and `$` implemented as compiler magic
  - ▶ `~` expressions are not first-class objects

*A Multi-Tier Semantics for Hop*, Serrano and Queinnec, 2010

# Nix language

```
derivation {  
  name = "foo";  
  system = "x86_64-linux";  
  builder = "${./static-bash}";  
  args = [ "-c" "echo hello > " $out " ];  
}
```



# Nix language

```
let dep = derivation {
  name = "foo";
  system = "x86_64-linux";
  builder = "${./static-bash}";
  args = [ "-c" "echo hello > " $out " " ];
}; in derivation {
  name = "bar";
  system = "x86_64-linux";
  builder = "${./static-bash}";
  args = [ "-c"
    '' mkdir -p "$out"
      ln -s " ${dep} /some-result" "$out/my-result"
    '' ];
  PATH = "${coreutils}/bin";
}
```

expands to /nix/store/...-foo

# Nix language

- ▶ has **string interpolation**
- ▶ strings retain info about their **dependencies**
- ▶ built into the interpreter

*NixOS: A Purely Functional Linux Distribution*, Dolstra and Löh, 2008

## lib: Make escapeShellArg more robust

Quoting various characters that the shell *may* interpret specially is a very fragile thing to do.

I've used something more robust all over the place in various Nix expression I've written just because I didn't trust `escapeShellArg`.

Here is a proof of concept showing that I was indeed right in distrusting `escapeShellArg`:

**Wrap up.**

# Summary

- ▶ Guix provides **functional OS deployment**
- ▶ it's a **Scheme library and toolbox**
- ▶ it's a **multi-tier Scheme system**

# Lots of other niceties!

- ▶ **system service** architecture
- ▶ ... and services written in Scheme (Shepherd, mcron)
- ▶ the “**store monad**”!
- ▶ **Emacs** integration (awesome!)
- ▶ **whole-system test suite** (staging!)
- ▶ **distributed deployment** with Guile-SSH (staging!)
- ▶ ...

# The First No-Compromise LISP Machine



**LAMBDA**

# Join us now, share the parens!

- ▶ **install the distribution**
- ▶ **use it**, report bugs, add packages
- ▶ share your **ideas!**





`ludo@gnu.org`

`https://gnu.org/software/guix/`

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