

GNU Guix and D

Lightning talk

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May 4th, 2016



Zortech C++



D

1. Sambamba (Artem Tarasov)*
2. Added Idc package to GNU Guix
3. Writing big data software targetting GPU and Intel MIC (ORNL)

*Tarasov *et al.*, Sambamba: fast processing of NGS alignment formats, *Bioinformatics* (2015) doi: 10.1093/bioinformatics/btv098



Each your own

‘It’s absolutely *mad* having specialist package managers per language’

Joe Armstrong (Erlang) 2016



Why do we create 'em?

- Current distributions are highly inadequate
- Programmers have multiple targets



Our needs

- We need something that works (first 5 minutes)
- Multiple version support
- Multiple targets
- Rolling upgrades
- Reproducible deployment
- Full control of the dependency graph



Large deployments

Ditto



Why?

- Current distributions are highly inadequate
- Debian stable, testing, unstable, experimental, security, backports - WTF?
- I take pity on the maintainers, users, developers, sysadmins, everyone!



No go area

VMs and containers are great, but they do not solve the problem of controlling the dependency graph



Hashes for hashes

‘A package is just a blob with a checksum’

Joe Armstrong (Erlang) 2016



Enter GNU Guix

- `guix package -i ldc`
- ldc is installed under a hash of its inputs:
- `store/j55dwv0 (...) -ldc-0.16.1/bin/ldc2`

	ldc 0.16.1	LLVM compiler for the D programming language	Expand
	ld-wrapper 0	The linker wrapper	Expand
	ldb 1.1.24	LDAP-like embedded database	Expand
	ldc 0.16.1	LLVM compiler for the D programming language	Collapse
		LDC is a compiler for the D programming language. It is based on the latest DMD frontend and uses LLVM as backend.	
		Modified BSD GPL 2+ Boost 1.0 http://wiki.dlang.org/LDC	
		✓ x86_64-linux ✓ i686-linux	
	leptonica 1.72	Library and tools for image processing and analysis	Expand
	less 481	Paginator for terminals	Expand



Ashes to ashes

The hash for `store/j55dwv0 (...) -1dc-0.16.1/` changes when

- source code changes
- configuration changes
- dependencies change



GNU Guix

- Guix does not replace dub, but can make dub simpler, reliable, robust, and reproducible in a Guix setting
- Ruby - Nokogiri - Andrei: in Guix *once* it works it *always* works



GNU Guix and D

- GNU Guix gets a lot of things right - we are aiming for GREAT, not just OKAY (work)
- Rolling upgrades, versioning, transactions, immutable deployments...
- I.e., the deployment can be forked out to Guix
- Guix works in *any* distro - allows slow transition
- We will add dub, d-build-system, and emacs d-mode

