

GNU Guix: Scheme as a uniform OS admin and deployment interface

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Commercial Users of Functional Programming
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A stylized lowercase letter 'v' composed of two overlapping, curved bands. The left band is orange and the right band is yellow, with a gradient effect. The bands overlap in the center, creating a darker orange color.

v GuixSD

```
$ guix package -i gcc-toolchain coreutils sed grep
```

```
...
```

```
$ eval 'guix package --search-paths'
```

```
...
```

```
$ guix package --manifest=my-software.scm
```

```
...
```



```
(operating-system
  (host-name "schememachine")
  (timezone "Japan")
  (locale "ja_JP.utf8")
  (bootloader (grub-configuration (device "/dev/sda")))
  (file-systems (cons (file-system
                       (device "my-root")
                       (title 'label)
                       (mount-point "/" )
                       (type "ext4"))
                      %base-file-systems))
  (users (cons (user-account
                (name "alice")
                (group "users")
                (home-directory "/home/alice")))
            %base-user-accounts))
  (services (cons* (dhcp-client-service)
                   (lsh-service #:port-number 2222)
                   %base-services)))
```

How we got there.

“Is there a package manager for neural networks?”

— Question from the audience,
Martin Abadi’s keynote on TensorFlow,
ICFP day 1



\$DISTRO

\$DISTRO

\$DISTRO

↓ apt-get update

state 1_a

\$DISTRO

↓ apt-get update

state 1_b

\$DISTRO

↓ apt-get update

state 1_a

↓ apt-get install foo

state 2_a

\$DISTRO

↓ apt-get update

state 1_b

↓ apt-get remove bar

state 2_b

\$DISTRO

↓ apt-get update

state 1_a

↓ apt-get install foo

state 2_a

↓ apt-get remove bar

state 3_a

\$DISTRO

↓ apt-get update

state 1_b

↓ apt-get remove bar

state 2_b

↓ apt-get install foo

state 3_b

\$DISTRO

↓ apt-get update

state 1_a

↓ apt-get install foo

state 2_a

↓ apt-get remove bar

state 3_a

\$DISTRO

↓ apt-get update

state 1_b

↓ apt-get remove bar

state 2_b

↓ apt-get install foo

state 3_b

= ?


Functional package management paradigm:

1. build process = **pure function**
2. built software = **persistent graph**

Imposing a Memory Management Discipline on Software Deployment, Dolstra et al., 2004 (Nix package manager)

```
$ guix build ocaml
```

```
$ guix build ocaml  
/gnu/store/ h2g4sc09h4... -ocaml-4.02.3
```



hash of *all* the dependencies

The Nix language

function definition

```
{ fetchurl, stdenv } :
```

```
stdenv . mkDerivation <{
```

```
  name = "hello-2.3";
```

```
  src = fetchurl {
```

```
    url = mirror://gnu/hello/hello-2.3.tar.bz2;
```

```
    sha256 = "0c7vijq8y68...";
```

```
  };
```

```
  meta = {
```

```
    description = "Produces a friendly greeting";
```

```
    homepage = http://www.gnu.org/software/hello/;
```

```
    license = "GPLv3+";
```

```
  };
```

```
}
```

function call

The Nix language

```
{ fetchurl, stdenv } :

stdenv.mkDerivation {
  name = "hello-2.3";
  src = fetchurl {
    url = mirror://gnu/hello/hello-2.3.tar.bz2;
    sha256 = "0c7vijq8y68...";
  };
  preCheck = "echo 'Test suite coming up!'";
  meta = {
    description = "Produces a friendly greeting";
    homepage = http://www.gnu.org/software/hello/;
    license = "GPLv3+";
  };
}
```

 Bash snippet

lib: Make escapeShellArg more robust

Quoting various characters that the shell *may* interpret specially is a very fragile thing to do.

I've used something more robust all over the place in various Nix expression I've written just because I didn't trust `escapeShellArg`.

Here is a proof of concept showing that I was indeed right in distrusting `escapeShellArg`:

Scheme all the way down.

*“Escaping DSL hell by having
parentheses all the way down”*

– talk by Tom Hall

<https://skillsmatter.com/skillscasts/>

5488-escaping-dsl-hell-by-having-parenthesis-all-the-way-down

```
(define hello
  (package
    (name "hello")
    (version "2.8")
    (source (origin
              (method url-fetch)
              (uri (string-append
                    "http://ftp.gnu.org/.../hello-" version
                    ".tar.gz"))
              (sha256 (base32 "0wqd...dz6")))))
  (build-system gnu-build-system)
  (synopsis "An example GNU package")
  (description "Produce a friendly greeting.")
  (home-page "https://gnu.org/software/hello/")
  (license gpl3+)))
```

```
;; Yields: /gnu/store/...-hello-2.8
```

```
(operating-system
  ;; ...
  (services (cons (openssh-service #:port 2222)
                  %base-services)))
```

```
(operating-system
  ;; ...
  (services (remove (lambda (service)
                      (eq? ntp-service-type
                            (service-kind service)))
                    %desktop-services)))
```

```
(define %my-services
  ;; My very own list of services.
  (modify-services %desktop-services
    (mingetty-service-type config =>
      (mingetty-configuration
        (inherit config)
        (motd (plain-file "motd"
                          "Howdy Nara!")))))
    (upower-service-type config =>
      (upower-configuration
        (inherit config)
        (ignore-lid? #true)
        (percentage-critical 5.)))))
```


- ▶ Emacs and Web user interfaces
- ▶ `guix refresh` package auto-updater
- ▶ `guix lint` package checker
- ▶ `guix graph` dependency graph viewer
- ▶ `guix system extension-graph` service composition viewer
- ▶ ...

**Unification
beyond the “distro”.**

The Initial RAM Disk

The Initial RAM Disk

```
(expression->initrd
  (with-imported-modules (source-module-closure
                          '((gnu build linux-boot)
                            (guix build utils))))
  #~ (begin
      (use-modules (gnu build linux-boot)
                  (guix build utils))

      (boot-system #:mounts '$file-systems
                  #:linux-modules '$linux-modules
                  #:linux-module-directory '$kudir)))
```

The Initial RAM Disk

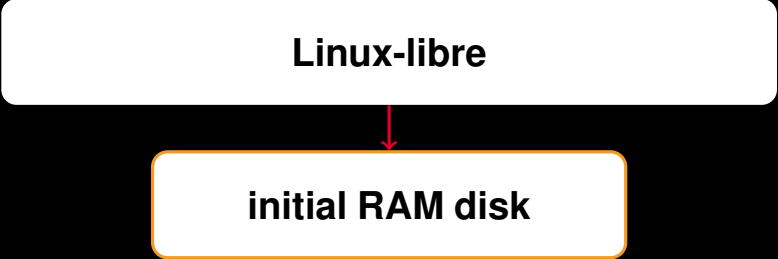
code staging

```
(expression->initrd
  (with-imported-modules (source-module-closure
    '((gnu build linux-boot)
      (guix build utils)))
    #~ (begin
      (use-modules (gnu build linux-boot)
        (guix build utils))

      (boot-system #:mounts '$file-systems
        #:linux-modules '$linux-modules
        #:linux-module-directory '$kudir)))
```

Linux-libre

Linux-libre



```
graph TD; A[Linux-libre] --> B[initial RAM disk]
```

initial RAM disk

Linux-libre



initial RAM disk

Guile

Linux-libre

initial RAM disk

Guile

PID 1: GNU Shepherd
services...

Linux-libre



initial RAM disk

Guile



PID 1: GNU Shepherd
services...

Guile

Linux-libre

initial RAM disk

Guile

PID 1: GNU Shepherd
services...

Guile

applications



System Services

```
;; Service definition for the GNU Shepherd (PID 1)
;; embedded in GuixSD.
```

```
(shepherd-service
 (provision '(mysql))
 (documentation "Run the MySQL server.")
 (start (let ((my.cnf (mysql-configuration-file config)))
          #~(make-forkexec-constructor
              (list (string-append # $mysql "/bin/mysqld")
                    (string-append "--defaults-file="
                                    # $my.cnf))
              #:user "mysql" #:group "mysql")))
 (stop #~(make-kill-destructor)))
```

Wrap-up.

Summary

- ▶ distro & tools as a **Scheme library**
- ▶ **hackability** through uniformity
- ▶ **code staging** techniques to glue it all

Join us now, share the parens!

- ▶ **install the distribution**
- ▶ **use it**, report bugs, add packages
- ▶ share your **ideas!**



`ludo@gnu.org`

`https://gnu.org/software/guix/`

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